



Central & Eastern European Moot Competition

COMPETITION RULES (2022 Budapest)

1. Competition and important dates:

This twenty-seventh edition of the competition takes place in Budapest at the Supreme Court and Constitutional Court. It is co-hosted by Pázmány Péter Catholic University.

The CEEMC competition was first held in 1995 and, since then, has been held in multiple cities and countries throughout Central and Eastern Europe. The CEEMC enjoys extremely close links with many of the judges, Advocates General and referendaires of the Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU), some of whom are regular members of the CEEMC's judicial panel. We celebrated the 25th anniversary of the competition at the CJEU in Luxembourg in May 2019. After being forced to cancel the 2020 event and holding the event online in 2021, due to the coronavirus pandemic, we look forward to a return of face-to-face mooting in May 2022!

The CEEMC is held under the auspices of the University of Cambridge and the Court of Justice of the European Union, both of which host prizes awarded to the best speakers/team. The participating teams and mooters have included *inter alia* those from Armenia, Belarus, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Lithuania, Latvia, Kazakhstan, Hungary, Malta, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Turkey and Ukraine.

The CEEMC question, which is prepared by a committee of organisers and external experts (including from the CJEU itself) aims to reproduce, as closely as possible, the discussion and argument of a genuine preliminary referral to the CJEU. The bundle of supporting materials and authorities which is provided alongside the CEEMC question includes all of the authorities to which that teams are permitted to refer to during the competition. In other words, no reference can be made in a team's written or oral pleadings to any legal sources other than those which are found in the bundle.

If your team has any questions regarding the competition, please email us at: organisers@ceemc.co.uk

IMPORTANT DATES:

To be eligible to participate, teams must register online at the [CEEMC website](https://www.ceemc.co.uk) or by sending an e-mail to the [organising committee](mailto:organisingcommittee@ceemc.co.uk) (organisers@ceemc.co.uk). They must also pay the competition fees and submit written pleadings. The relevant dates for each step are given below:

Date for registering a competing team: 20th December 2021

NB. The organising committee retains a discretion to consider applications from teams who have not registered their team by this date. To enquire about the possibility of late registration, please contact us at organisers@ceemc.co.uk as soon as possible, entitling your mail 'CEEMC- Late registration request'. We will inform you of our decision by email.

Final date for providing organisers with proof of fees payment: 7th February 2022 (see section 5 below for details of the organisers' bank details)

Final date for submitting written pleadings: 4th April 2022

2. Participating Teams

The CEEMC is open to teams comprising a maximum of four members, each of whom must be a national of a country from Central and Eastern Europe (including southern states who have applied for entry or have recently entered the EU, specifically Turkey, Cyprus and Malta). Each team member must also:

- be enrolled as a full-time student on a University course; and
- be not older than 30 years; and
- not be a qualified and practising lawyer; and
- not have previously participated in the CEEMC

A participating university may register more than one moot team, provided that each team submits a separate set of written pleadings and pays a separate registration fee. Teams should notify us if they are aware that their University wishes/intends to submit two teams.

A CEEMC team may include participants from various Universities (i.e. a mixed team), but any team wishing to register as a mixed team must clearly inform us of this when registering.

3. The Stages of the CEEMC

The CEEMC question is based on an area of European Union substantive and/or procedural law, involving a preliminary reference to the Court of Justice of the EU under Article 267 TFEU. Each competing team must submit written pleadings (by the date indicates above) and participate in the oral pleadings at the CEEMC venue. Each team must submit written pleadings on behalf of *both* the applicant and the respondent to the case. Likewise, during the oral rounds, each team will (in different rounds) act as both applicant and the respondent

The team with the highest overall score wins the CEEMC competition. A team's score is calculated as the aggregate of its scores granted for four separate rounds, described below.

All rounds are organised on the basis that English is the official language of the CEEMC.

ROUND 1: *Submission of written pleadings*

Each team must prepare written pleadings on the following basis:

- Each team must prepare a set of written pleadings for the applicant and a separate set of written pleadings for the respondent;
- The maximum permissible length of each set of pleadings is 10 pages (Times New Roman font, size 11), excluding the accompanying bibliography of legal authorities relied upon in the pleadings;
- Pleadings should contain clear headings/sub-headings and each paragraph of the pleadings should be consecutively numbered;
- Arguments contained in the pleadings should be supported, insofar as is possible, by reference to existing legal authorities (i.e. cases/legislation);
- Any legal authorities referred to in written pleadings must be contained or referred to in the moot bundle;
- When referring to legal authorities, ensure that you reference the paragraph of the case (or number of the Article in legislation) and to refer to the page of the CEEMC bundle on which it can be found;
- The written pleadings must be sent by email to us at: organisers@ceemc.co.uk
- The written pleadings must be sent by the end of the day indicated in section 1 above (**Competition and important dates**)
- The organisers will confirm the receipt of your team's pleadings within 3 days of submission.
- When submitting the written pleadings, please also attach a copy of your **proof of payment for the CEEMC**
- A maximum of 20 points are awarded for each team's written pleadings
- A prize is awarded for the best written pleadings, sponsored by Clifford Chance law firm.

ROUND 2: Day 1 of Oral Pleadings

At the moot venue, each team participates in oral pleadings *twice* on the first day (Saturday) – i.e. in one moot as the applicant, and in the other moot as the respondent. In each of the two moots that happen on day one, your team will most probably moot against different opponents. You will be informed about the timings of your moots (and in which of those moots you are acting as applicant or respondent) and the identity of your opponents in the CEEMC timetable, which will be provided in advance (usually one day before the first day of oral pleadings).

During the first day of oral pleadings, all team members must actively submit pleadings (i.e. speak). However, it is *not* necessary for all members to speak in *each* of the two separate moots on day 1 (e.g. a team with 4 people may decide that 2 team members shall plead for the applicants in moot 1, while the other 2 shall plead for the respondent in moot 2). The crucial thing is that, by the end of Day 1, all team members must have delivered oral pleadings.

Timings:

The following timings apply to all moots except the final.

Pleadings for applicant:	Max 20 minutes (this includes dealing with all questions to be mooted on that day)
Pleadings for respondent:	Max 20 minutes (this includes dealing with all questions to be mooted on that day)
Reply for applicant:	Max 5 minutes (limited to commenting on matters raised in the respondent's pleadings)
Rejoinder for respondent:	Max 5 minutes (limited to commenting on matters raised in the applicant's reply)

In the event of exceeding these time limits, it is entirely within the discretion of the court whether or not the team will be allowed to continue (having requested an extra time period, not exceeding 5 extra minutes).

NB. The clock stops 'running' when a judge asks a question or makes a comment, but continues to 'run' again when the judge finishes.

NB. The timings for the final are explained below.

Scoring Criteria:

The following scoring criteria are applied by the judges to each individual moot during the CEEMC's oral-pleading stages (i.e. to all moots on Day 1 and Day 2, including the final):

Criteria	Maximum Points Awarded
Style and quality of presentation in oral arguments	30
Effective and accurate use of provided materials	30
Team-work	10
Ability to respond effectively to judges' questions.	10
Effectiveness of reply/rejoinder	20

ROUND 3: Day 2 of Oral Pleadings

Eight teams are selected from the first day of oral pleadings to progress to the second day (Sunday). During day 2, the qualifying teams deal with different questions to those argued during the first day. Details of which questions are will be dealt with on each day are provided below. However, after Day 1 has finished, the CEEMC judges may decide that they also wish one/more of the questions from Day 1 to be discussed again during the Day 2 moots. Information about this will be provided when the teams are informed whether or not they will progress to Day 2.

Each of the eight teams competing in Day 2 will again have two moots (mooting once as applicant, once as respondent). However, a key difference between the Day 1 rules is that, on Day 2, *each and every team member must speak (plead) during BOTH of the team's two moots.*

Day 2 lasts until lunchtime, at which time the two teams selected to proceed to the final (later that same day) will be

announced.

ROUND 4: Final

At lunchtime on Day 2 (Sunday), two teams are chosen (from the eight competing on Day 2) to face each other in the final. The role to be played by each finalist (applicant or respondent) is chosen by lot. The judges will announce which questions they wish to be mooted in pleadings during the final (selected from the questions dealt with during Day 1 and Day 2).

Each and every member of the team must speak (plead) in the final. It is permitted for a particular team member's speaking role to be limited to only a small fraction of the team's overall speaking time (e.g. by dealing only with one sub-part of a question, or saying very little during reply/rejoinder), but this may lead to the judges to draw adverse inferences regarding the team's overall quality and team-work.

The scoring criteria that apply to the final are identical to the other rounds (as described above) but the timings are adapted as below:

Pleadings for applicant:	Max 45 minutes (this includes dealing with all questions to be mooted on that day)
Pleadings for respondent:	Max 45 minutes (this includes dealing with all questions to be mooted on that day)
Reply for applicant:	Max 10 minutes (limited to commenting on the respondent's pleadings)
Rejoinder for respondent:	Max 10 minutes (limited to commenting on the applicant's reply)

Time extensions are *not permissible* in the final.

Post-final: awards ceremony

Following the CEEMC final, the awards ceremony will be held. During this ceremony, each team member will receive a certificate to commemorate their performance, signed by the CEEMC President. Special prizes will also be awarded to:

- the winning team
- the person chosen as best speaker (being a person who mooted at any stage on Day 2, but not necessarily in the final)
- other individual speakers whom the judges feel deserve special recognition
- best written pleadings

4. Fees

The competition fee is **EUR 800**. The competition fee should be paid by bank transfer and confirmation of payment should be sent (as an attachment to an e-sent to: organisers@ceemc.co.uk) by no later than the date specified in Section 1 above

Competition and important dates

This *per team* fee allows the participation of a one team including three or four team members and one accompanying coach. An extra fee of EUR 100 per person applies to any team that wishes to send an extra coach or observer.

The fee covers the cost of participating in the CEEMC and subsistence from the CEEMC's opening ceremony until the final party at the end of the competition. Each team is individually responsible for their other costs, including their travel to/from the competition, their accommodation and any administrative or visa charges to the CEEMC location (please contact us if you need additional support when applying for a visa).

When registering your team on the website, please contact us if you wish to receive an official invitation, which may be useful to apply for university funding or a visa (where necessary).

Teams are responsible for organising and paying for their own accommodation, but we hope to be able to provide you with some potential accommodation choices that we reserve as part of the BLC's block-booking reservation. If you wish to receive such information, please contact the organisers at organisers@ceemc.co.uk.

Payment of the competition fee must be done by bank transfer - cash payments are NOT accepted.

5. Organiser's Bank details

Recipient name:	Juris Angliae Scientia Ltd
Recipient address:	Faculty of Law, University of Cambridge, 10 West Road, Cambridge United Kingdom, CB3 9BZ
Account no: (this is a Euro account)	PL90 1750 0009 0000 0000 4001 2915
BIC/SWIFT code:	PPABPLPK
Bank name:	BNP Paribas

NB. Please ensure that payments received are made in Euro and that any/all bank fees are paid.

The CEEMC is organised by the British Law Centres of the English charity Juris Angliae Scientia. To contact us, please write to: s.terrett@britishlawcentre.co.uk

CEEMC 2022 – Budapest: Questions to be mooted in each round

Friday (opening ceremony)

- A team representative will 'draw' a team number from a 'hat'. Your team will have that same team number for both moots that your team participates in on Day 1.
- You will receive a mooting timetable which shows: when your team is mooting, which court you are mooting in, which team you are mooting against and whether you are acting as applicant or respondent in that moot.

Saturday: Day 1: All teams will plead on Q1-Q3 (3 questions in total), as referred by the national court to the CJEU

- In one of your two moots, you will plead the relevant questions *applicant*, whereas in another moot you will plead the same questions as *respondent*.
- You will not know whether you act as applicant or respondent in your first moot until you have selected your team number on Friday (see above).
- When listing moots, the applicant is listed first and the respondent second (i.e. Team 1 v Team 2 means that Team 1 acts as *applicant* and Team 2 acts as *respondent*).
- On Day 1 it is necessary that over the course of the two moots all members of your team have spoken (i.e. pleaded on one/more questions or spoken during the reply/rejoinder). However, it is not necessary for each person to speak in each moot (although, of course, this is permissible).
- On Saturday evening, the 8 teams chosen to progress to the semi-finals will be announced.
- A member of each team will choose a 'semi-finalist team number' from a 'hat'.
- A semi-final moot timetable who show each semi-finalist team when it is mooting, which court you are mooting in, which team you are mooting against and whether you are acting as applicant or respondent in that moot.

Sunday: Day 2: 8 semi-finalist teams will plead on Q4-Q7 (3 questions in total), as referred by the national court to the CJEU.

- Each semi-finalist team will moot once as applicant and once as respondent on the relevant questions.
- In *each moot* you must ensure that each team member speaks (i.e. pleads one/more of the relevant questions or speaks during the reply/rejoinder).
- After the semi-finals are completed, the judges will announce the 2 finalists.

Sunday: Day 2: Final – the judges will inform the finalists which questions they wish to hear pleaded in the final

- A 'draw' will decide which finalist team acts as applicant or respondent.
- Each team member must speak (i.e. plead one/more of the relevant questions or speak during the reply/rejoinder).
- Different timings apply to the length of pleadings (see full CEEMC rules for details)